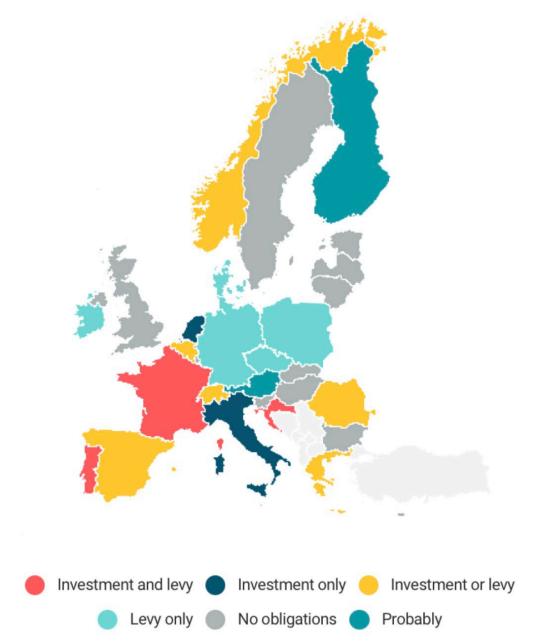
## Cross border investment/financial obligations in 30 countries



- Yes (adopted or proposed): 16 countries
- No: 12 countries
- Probably: 2 countries



## Different systems



## In detail:

- Invest + levy: 3 countries
- Invest only: 2 countries
- Invest or levy: 6 countries
- Levy only: 4 countries



## Level of contribution varies quite significantly

C	Countries	% of annual turnover earned in targeted country
	Belgium (VL)	2%
	Belgium (WA)	Max. 2.2% (if turnover > €20m)
	Croatia	2%
	Czech Republic	0.5%
+	Denmark	At least 6%
П	France	Investment obligation: depending on turnover but at most 25% for sVOD services with at least 1 film/year that was released less than 12 months ago in a cinema and 20% in other cases (15% for other VOD services) / Levy: 5.15% (15% if adult/violent content)
	Germany	1.8% if turnover < €20m / 2.5% if turnover > €20m
	Greece	1.5%
	Italy	18% in 2023 (20% from 2024)
	Netherlands	4.5% for turnover > €30m (foreseen)
+	Norway	Max. 5% (foreseen)
	Poland	1.5%
•	Portugal	Investment obligation: max. 4% (or €4/subscriber or €3m) if turnover ≥ €50m / Levy: 1%
	Romania	4%
燕	Spain	5%
+	Switzerland	4%

